

TABLE 42 -2 Country Background Data													
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Income		GERD % of GDP		Population			Education Metrics			Democracy	Human	Press
	Level	GNI	Percent	Year of	2020 Est	Rank	Rank	Tertiary	% Adult	% Citizen	EIU	Freedom	Freedom
		Rank		Data				Ed Grads	Literacy	Satisfaction	Rank	Rank	Rank
											170	162	180
Brunei Darussalam	HI	29	0.04	2004	433,285	175	171	2,000	96.6		Monarch	138	152
Cambodia	LMI	160	0.12	2015	16,486,542	70	90	39,543	84.4	90	125	61	143
Indonesia	Trans	120	0.27	2017	273,542,000	4	15	920,604	95.5	82	65	85	124
Lao PDR (Laos)	LMI	131	0.04	2002	7,169,455	105	84	4,999	84.7	81	151	113	171
Malaysia	UMI	67	1.44	2016	31,949,777	45	68	344,625	94.9	75	118	110	123
Myanmar (Burma)	LMI	163	0.03	2017	54,410,000	26	40	na	75.55	89.7	118	149	138
Philippines	Trans	121	0.14	2013	108,116,615	13	64	537,062	96.5	86	53	73	134
Singapore	HI	11	2.22	2016	5,804,337	114	190	176,572	97.2	86	66	25	151
Thailand	UMI	87	0.75	2016	69,482,453	20	51	352,789	92.9	86	106	98	138
Viet Nam (Vietnam)	LMI	139	0.53	2017	96,462,106	15	67	380,888	95.1	77	139	162	180
Red is best in class; Blue is worst in category													
1	World Bank countries by income				Lower Middle Income 2019-2020: US\$ 1026 – 3995 ; Indonesia and the Philippines are close to moving from lower to upper middle income; Upper Middle Income: \$3996-12375; Upper Income: =>\$12376								
	https://datahelpdesk.worldbank.org/knowledgebase/articles/906519-world-bank-country-and-lending-groups												
2	Gross National Income per capita in \$US and international dollars (Purchasing power Parity)				https://databank.worldbank.org/data/download/GNIPC.pdf								
3 & 4	Gross Expenditures on Research & Development - World Bank data from UNESCO - most recent dates vary				https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/GB.XPD.RSDV.GD.ZS								
5 & 6	United Nations world population prospects 2019 & 2020 est				https://population.un.org/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/								

7	Area ranking (size)		http://worldpopulationreview.com/countries/largest-countries-in-the-world/	
8	Tertiary graduates bachelors degree (Level 6) dates vary 20		http://data.uis.unesco.org/index.aspx?queryid=162	
9	Adult literacy in <i>Asian Statistical Yearbook chpt 2</i>		https://asean.org/storage/2018/12/asyb-2018.pdf	
10	Citizen satisfaction survey of education done by Gallup			
	OECD/ADB Government at a glance		https://doi.org/10.1787/9789264305915-en.	
11	EIU 2018 Democracy Index register to download			
			https://www.eiu.com/public/topical_report.aspx?campaignid=Democracy2018	
12	Human Freedom Index overall rank; ranks for personal, civil, and economic freedoms			
			https://www.eiu.com/public/topical_report.aspx?campaignid=Democracy2018	
13	Press Freedom Index - Reporters without Frontiers (RSF)		https://rsf.org/en/ranking_table	
U21	Singapore-7, Malaysia-28, Thailand-46, Indonesia-50 in U21 Ranking of 50 Higher Education Systems -download data			
			https://universitas21.com/what-we-do/u21-rankings/u21-ranking-national-higher-education-systems-2019	